ZERO SUM GAMES

TUTORIAL 4 SOLUTIONS

Ari Biswas

aribiswas30gmail.com

November 25, 2023

Write down expressions for utility.

$$\pi_1(p,R) = pu_1(T,R) + (1-p)u_1(B,R) = -4p+1$$
(1)

$$\pi_1(p,R) = pu_1(T,L) + (1-p)u_1(B,L) = 3p - 1$$
(2)

$$\pi_1(T,q) = 5q - 3 \tag{3}$$

$$\pi_1(B,q) = -2q + 1 \tag{4}$$

Plots



When $p = \frac{2}{7}$, player 2 is indifferent between their actions, if $p > \frac{2}{7}$, then player 2 always plays R and, similarly, when $p < \frac{2}{7}$, they always play L. By a symmetric argument, Player 1 is indifferent when $q = \frac{4}{7}$. Here 2/7 and 4/7 are the points at which the lines intersect. The value of the game is $-\frac{1}{7}$, and we also see that minmax = maxmin.